



Moderné vzdelávanie pre vedomostnú spoločnosť / Projekt je spolufinancovaný zo zdrojov EÚ

Kód ITMS: 26130130051

číslo zmluvy: OPV/24/2011

Metodicko – pedagogické centrum

Národný projekt

VZDELÁVANÍM PEDAGOGICKÝCH ZAMESTNANCOV K INKLÚZII MARGINALIZOVANÝCH RÓMSKÝCH KOMUNIT

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Predprítomný čas

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Názov:	Predprítomný čas
Rok vytvorenia:	2014
Oponentský posudok vypracoval:	PaedDr. Blažena Matisová
ISBN	
978-80-565-0798-8	

Tento učebný zdroj bol vytvorený z prostriedkov projektu Vzdelávaním pedagogických zamestnancov k inklúzii marginalizovaných rómskych komunit. Projekt je spolufinancovaný zo zdrojov Európskej únie.

Text neprešiel štylistickou ani grafickou úpravou.

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1 Answer the question

1 Why is he dirty?

a, He is fallen down.

B, He is fall down.

C, He has fallen down



2 Why are you cleaning the carpet, Mary?

A, Tom is just come in in his dirty shoes.

B, Tom has just come in in his dirty shoes.

C, Tom have just come in in his dirty shoes.

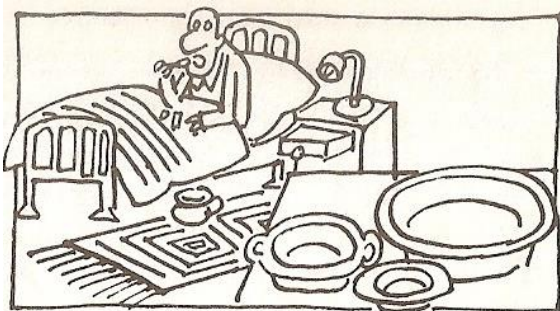


3 Why are you putting on your jacket, Tom?

A, I've written this letter and I'm going to post it.

B, I's written this letter and I'm going to post it.

C, I writing letter.



4 Why is he ill?

A, He has eaten too much.

B, He didn't eat too much.

C, He is cycling.



5 Why are you tired?

A, I has not had a rest for a long time.



B, I have not had a rest a long time.

C, I has not had a rest a long time.

6 Why is he angry with her?

A, Because she is beautiful woman.

B, Because she has not prepared any dinner.

C, Because she is not prepared any dinner.

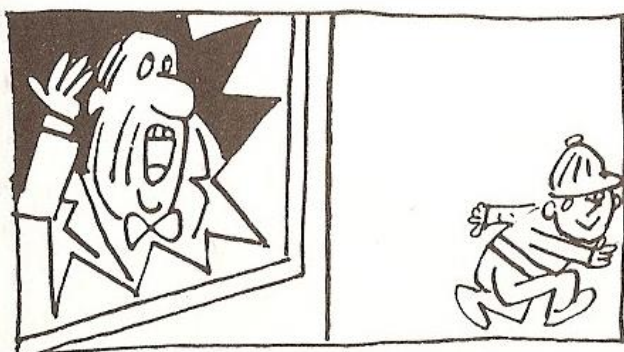


7 Why is he so unhappy?

A, She is losing her ring.

B, She has lost her ring.

C, She is broken her finger.



8 Why is he running away?

A, He has just broken Mr Black's window.

B, He is going to school.

C, He is broken Mr Black's window.



9 Why is Mr X beating his son?

A, He is running too slowly.

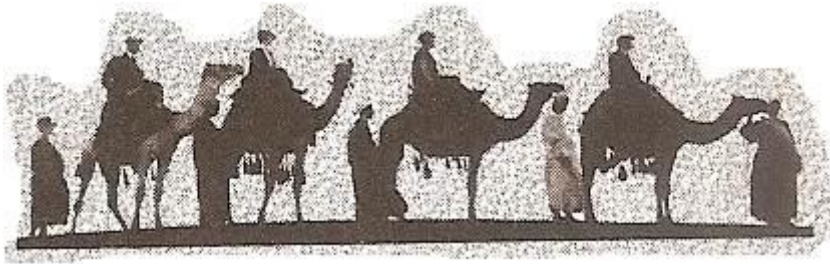
B, He has not yet written his homework.

C, He is broken his leg.

2 Using the Present Perfect

Complete the text with a verb from the box in the Present Perfect

travel	meet	hunt	have	
ride	see	live	be (4x)	do



My grandfather is 96 years old,
and he _____ a
long time and interesting life.
He _____ a lot,

especially in the Far East. He

_____ the Taj Mahal
in India, and the Pyramids in Egypt. He
_____ lions in Africa,
and _____

a camel across the Sahara Desert. He says
that the most beautiful place he
_____ to is Kathmandu in
Nepal. He _____ the Queen
on several occasions. In 1959 he was a
soldier in New Zealand when she came to
visit, and in 1972 he went to a garden party
at Buckingham Palace.

He _____ married twice.
His first wife died when she was 32. He met
his second wife while he was travelling
round France by bike. He and his wife,
Eleanor, _____ married for 50 years,
and they _____ in the same cottage in the country since they got married. He says
that he _____ never _____ ill in his life. The secret of good health according to my
grandfather is exercise. He goes swimming every day. He _____ this since he
was a boy. He also has a glass of whisky every night! Perhaps that is secret.



3 The game

Caribbean cruise



This is a game for groups of two to six players. You need a counter for each person, e.g. a coin or button, and a dice for each group. Throw the dice to see who starts. If you land on an “information” square, you must throw the exact number to finish.

A: (*Lands on square 3*) I've just seen a dolphin. It says 'Move on 1'.

B: It's my turn now. (*Lands on square 5*)
Oh no!

A: What's happened?

B: I've just dropped my wallet in the sea. It says 'Move back 3'.

4 Affirmative and negative

Write present perfect sentences. Use the verbs in the box.

hear direct not write read eat



He - 15 movies.

He's directed 15 movies.



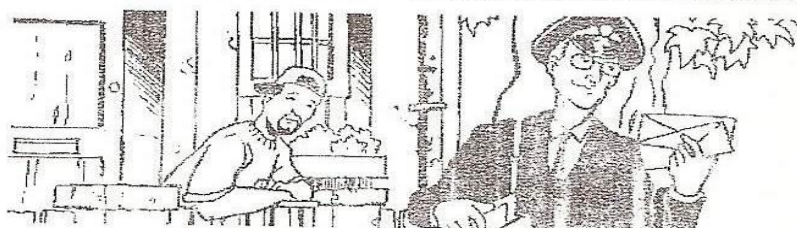
1 Paula - a lot of horror stories.



2 I - never - Japanese food.



3 They - never - this CD.



4 Mary - a letter to me.

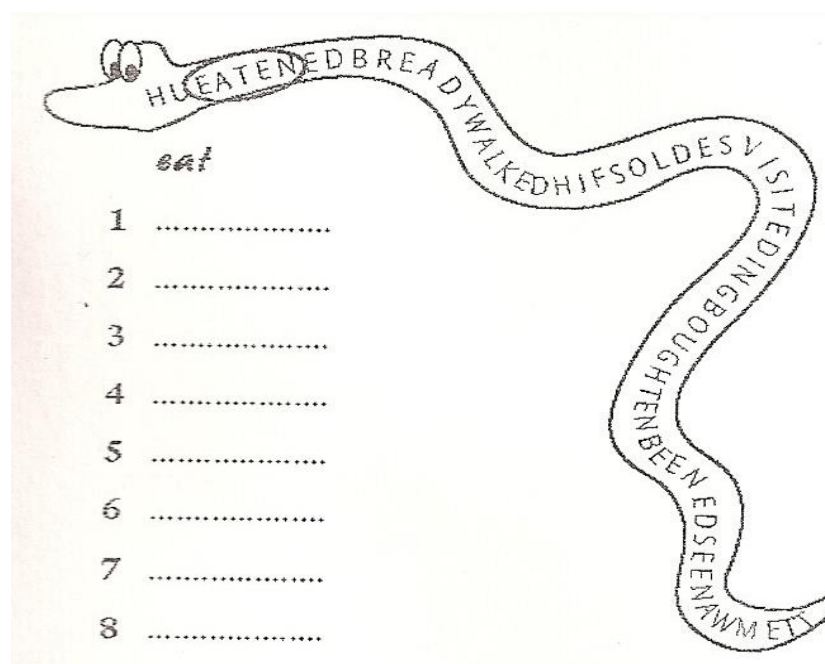
5 Questions

Write the questions and answers.

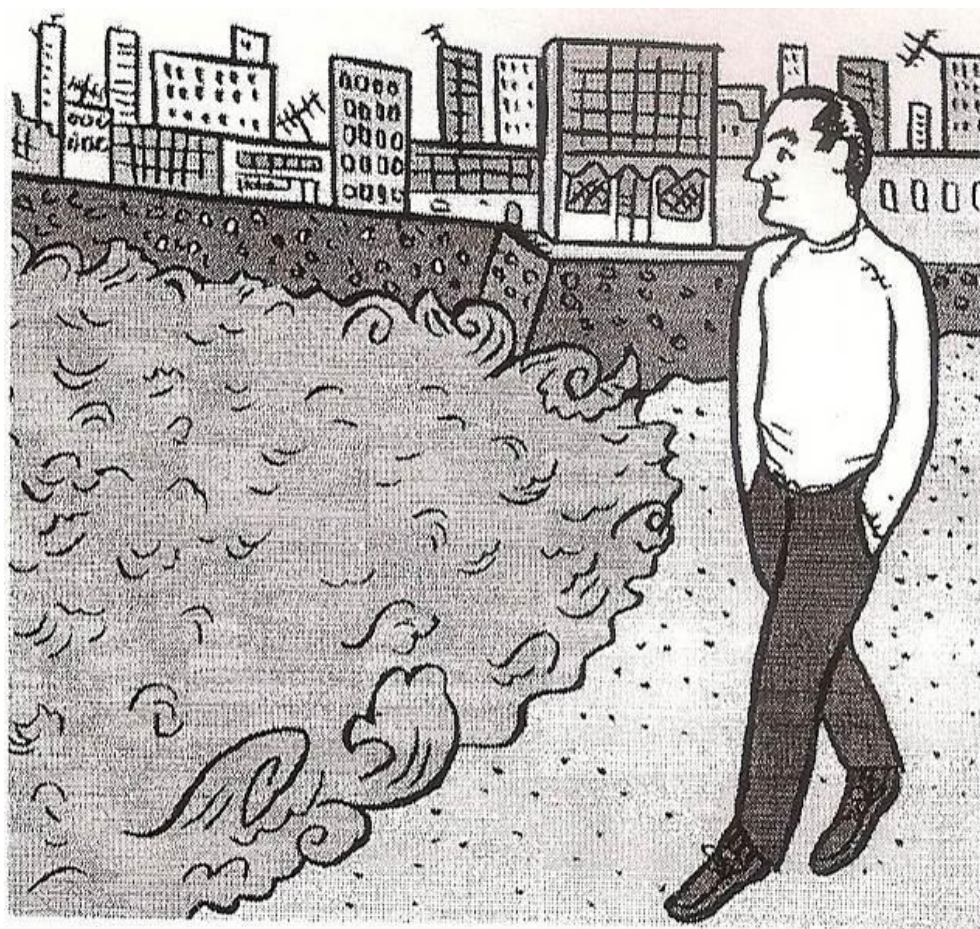
- A: *Has* your father *worked* (work) as a firefighter?
B: Yes, he *has*.
- 1 A: you (meet) a stunt person?
B: No, I
- 2 A: your mother (have) a dangerous job?
B: Yes, she
- 3 A: Jane and Mike (travel) to other countries?
B: Yes, they
- 4 A: your brother (rescue) an animal?
B: No, he
- 5 A: I (appear) on TV?
B: No, you!

6 Exercises

Find the past participles. Then write them in the infinitive form.



Complete the paragraph. Use the present simple form of the verbs.



When I was a child, I lived in a small town in Ireland. Recently, I've *come* (come) back and I (1) (find) a lot of changes. Hundreds of new people (2) (move) into the town, and I (3) (not see) many of my old friends. The old movie theater (4) (become) a supermarket and a lot of the trees (5) (disappear). But one thing (6) (not change) – the beach is still clean and beautiful.

Circle the correct word.

Circle the correct word.

This street has become / became very busy.

- 1 He's / He've met the President of the U.S.
- 2 I haven't ate / eaten Indian food.
- 3 Diana and Martin hasn't / haven't stopped studying science.
- 4 She's spend / spent all her money.
- 5 The Yellow Oak Forest is / has disappeared.
- 6 Have you see / seen any movies by Federico Fellini?
- 7 We didn't / haven't finished our history homework.

Write the sentences in the correct order, ever and never.

ever / you / Have / to Italy? / been
Have you ever been to Italy?

- 1 seen / you / Have / an elephant? / ever

.....

- 2 studied / never / has / Spanish. / Julian

.....

- 3 you / Have / those people? / spoken to / ever

.....

- 4 never / have / My parents / on / a plane. / been

.....

Look at the chart and write the questions and answers. Use the present perfect.

	Andy	Kate	Hugo
eat Japanese food	✓	X	✓
walk in the mountains	✓	X	X
see a tiger	X	✓	✓

Andy / eat / Japanese food?

A: *Has Andy eaten Japanese food?*

B: *Yes, he has.*

1 Kate / eat / Japanese food?

A:

B:

2 Hugo and Kate / walk / in the mountains?

A:

B:

3 Hugo / see / a tiger?

A:

B:

4 Andy and Hugo / eat / Japanese food?

A:

B:

Circle the correct verbs in the dialog.

A: You look well. Where have you been? / did you go?

B: (1) I've been / I went to Switzerland.

(2) I've been / I went for a week's vacation.

A: (3) Did you go / Have you been skiing?

B: No, I didn't. There (4) wasn't / hasn't been any snow, but (5) I tried / I've tried mountainboarding instead.

A: (6) I never heard / I've never heard of mountainboarding. What is it?

B: It's a cross between snowboarding and skateboarding. You race down the grassy slopes of a mountain.

A: (7) Was it / Has it been good?

B: At first it was frightening. You go very quickly and it's really bumpy. (8) I was never / I've never been so scared in all my life.

A: (9) Did you fall / Have you fallen off?

B: Yes, lots of times, but you wear special clothes and a helmet.

A: It sounds fantastic!

Answer the questions about yourself. Use the present perfect or the past simple. Write the full sentences.

How long have you lived in your house?

I've lived in my house for seven years.

When did you move there?

We moved here in 1994.

- 1 How long have you known your best friend?

.....

Where did you meet?

.....

- 2 Where have you been on vacation over the last year?

.....

When did you go there?

.....

- 3 Which friends have you seen over the last few days?

.....

What did you talk about?

.....

Present perfect with *for* and *since*.

Write sentences. Use *for* or *since* and present perfect form of the verb.

Present perfect with *just*

Write sentences. Use the present perfect and *just*.

(They / eat / dinner)

They've just eaten dinner.

1 (He / break / a glass)

.....

2 (She / go / the hairdresser's)

.....

3 (They / say / goodbye)

.....

4 (She / have / a baby)

.....

5 (He / hurt / his foot)

.....