

In the following passage all the italicized words refer to something mentioned before, or after, in the text. Read the passage carefully and complete the table underneath.

THE IDEA OF EVOLUTION

The idea of evolution (*which* is gradual change) was not a new *one*. The Greeks had thought of *it*, so had Erasmus Darwin, the grandfather of Charles, and also the Frenchman, Lamarck. *It* is one thing to have an idea; we can all of us guess and sometimes make a lucky guess. *It* is quite another thing to produce a proof of the correctness of that idea. Darwin thought he had *that* proof in *his* notebooks. *He* saw that all animals had a struggle to survive. *Those* which were best at surviving *their* environment passed on the good qualities which had helped *them* to *their* descendants. *This* was called ‘the survival of the fittest’. For example, in a cold climate, *those* who have the warmest fur will live. Darwin believed that *this* necessity for an animal to deal with *its* environment explained the immense variety of creatures.

(From A. M. Newth: *Britain and the World* (Penguin, 1966))

	<i>refers to something</i>		<i>What it refers to</i>
	<i>before</i>	<i>after</i>	
which	x		the idea of evolution
one	x		idea
it	x		the idea of evolution
it		x	to have an idea

Now go on!

It			
that			
his			
He			
Those			
their			
them			
their			
This			
those			
this			
its			